

# AgGateway Core Documents

# AgGateway Mission

Promote, enable  
and expand  
eBusiness in  
agriculture



# AgGateway North America Key Facts

- Non-Profit
- Established 10 years ago
- Steady growth to what is currently over 240 member companies
- Non-competitive, transparent environment for collaboration
- Scope of standards is international
- *Does not touch any transactional data, ever!*



# AgGateway North America: Projects

- Supply Chain-Related Processes
  - Crop Protection
  - Seed
  - Crop Nutrition
  - Warehouse Management
  - Traceability, barcoding (AIDC)
- Field Operations
  - Seeding Operations
  - Harvest Operations
  - Crop Input Applications
  - Precision Irrigation
- Grain
  - Contracts
  - Shipments
  - Weights
  - Grades
  - Settlement
  - Rail Transport Pricing



# AgGateway North America Collaborative Associations

Updated 2014-11-12

## Past Associations

PIDX

RAPID\*

CIDX\*

WS-I\*

OASIS

ANSI ASC X12

\*No longer exists

CropLife Canada

CropLife America

Ag-CIO Council

IPSA

AUVSI

GS1 Canada

AgXML

AEF

AEM

NGFA

GS1 US

OAGi



TFI

Departments of Agriculture for several U.S. States

<b>USDA</b>	Office of the CIO	F&FAS	NRCS
	GIPSA	ARS	RMA
		FSA	

UN/CEFACT

ASABE

ISO

NEEA

AFIA

ARA

ASTA

American Farm Bureau

CPDA

AEMP

NCIS

NAAA

Government

Standards Group

Industry Association

EPA

# SPADE

Standardized Precision Ag Data Exchange

# SPADE Project

## Focused on Seeding

- Collected Use Cases
- Defined 4 core documents
  - Crop Plan
  - Recommendation
  - Work Order
  - Work Record
- Performed ISO 11783 gap analysis; made recommendations to ISO
- Worked with AEF on recommending mechanisms to link unique identifiers to ISOXML locally-scoped IDs.
- Reference Data API
  - Equipment
  - Seed



# SPADE2 Project



- Updated Seeding Use Cases
- Mechanical & Non-Mechanical Harvest
- Crop Protection
- Geopolitical Context – Dependent data
- Reference Data APIs
  - Equipment
  - Seed
  - Crop Protection
- SPADE Conversion Toolbox Proof of Concept



# SPADE3 Project

- Defining a 5<sup>th</sup> Core Document
  - Observations and measurements
- Discovery
  - CART- Grain Movement
  - WAVE-Telematics
  - Crop Nutrition
  - Scouting
- Continue Geopolitical Context Work
- Continue Reference Data APIs
- Implementation Guidelines



# PAIL

Precision Ag Irrigation Language

# PAIL

## Irrigation system setup, configuration, performance specification

- ✓ Location and geometry of the irrigation system
- ✓ Pumping Stations

## Field and environmental observations

- ✓ Soil conditions
- ✓ Field weather conditions
- ✓ Derived/regional weather forecasts
- ✓ Irrigation recommendations

## Irrigation system operation, control, and status

- ✓ Work orders to drive pivot controllers
- ✓ Work records (how much applied, where and when)



# Project Scope

	Requirements	Process definitions	Data requirements	Standards	Gap-Checking	Infrastructure	Implementation
Reference data APIs	S1	S2	S2	-	S3	S3	
Seeding operations	S1	S1	S1	S1	A	S3	
Harvest operations	S2	S2	S2	S2	A	S3	
Crop protection operations	S2	S2	S2	S2	A	S3	
Crop nutrition operations	S3	S3	S3	S3	A		
Grain handling (CART)	S3	S3	S3	S3			
Crop scouting operations	S3	S3	S3	S3	A		
Telematics (WAVE)	S3	S3	S3	S3			
Sensor and weather data	P1	P1	P1	P1	P2	P2	
Irrigation Operations	P1	P1	P1	P1	P2	P2	

KEY - S1: SPADE1; S2: SPADE2; S3: SPADE3; A: ADAPT; P1: PAIL1; P2: PAIL2.

# The Core Documents (to date)

- **Plan**
  - "This is how we are going to grow this crop this season"
- **Observations and Measurements:**
  - "This is happening out in the field"
- **Recommendation**
  - "This is what I recommend we do about it"
- **Work Order**
  - "This is what we are going to do"
- **Work Record**
  - "This is what we actually did"

# Why are Core Documents Important

- Simplify the process of sharing data to the Grower to complete field operations
- Standardize the following
  - Names for documents we share
  - Information included in documents
- Eliminate confusion between Growers and Service Providers when we need to share data

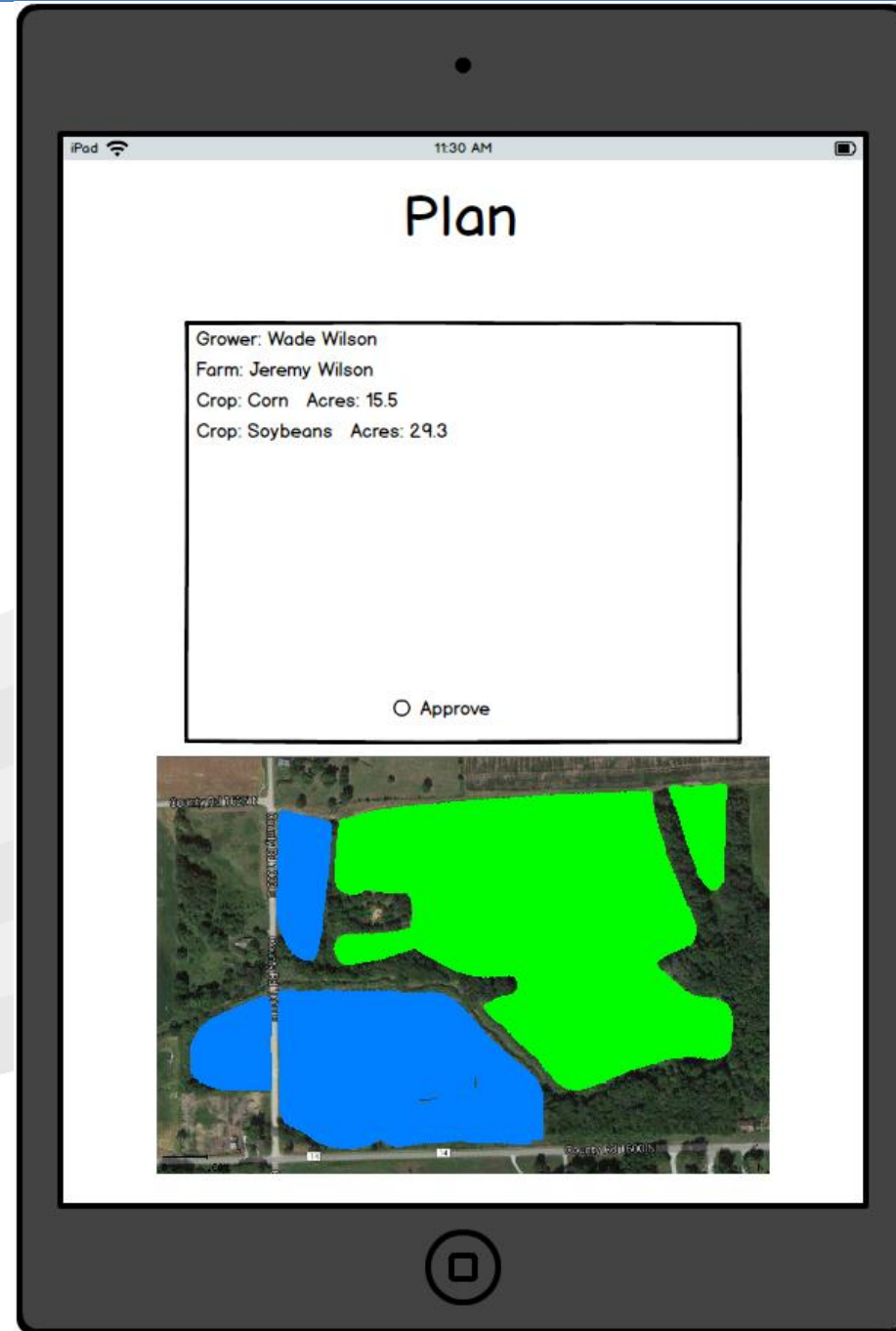
# Data contained in the Core Docs

- **What:** The products or services being applied, or the data being reported.
- **Where:** Grower / Farms / Fields / Crop zones / GPS locations.
- **Who:** People involved and their roles: grower, operator, agronomist, trucker, customer, etc.
- **When:** When should / did the operation happen?
- **How:** Product rates, equipment settings, etc.
- **With What:** What equipment is involved?
- **Why:** What was the reason for performing the operation?
- **Context items:** A generic system to encode geopolitical-context-dependent information such as (for the US) FSA, EPA, DOT numbers, and so forth.



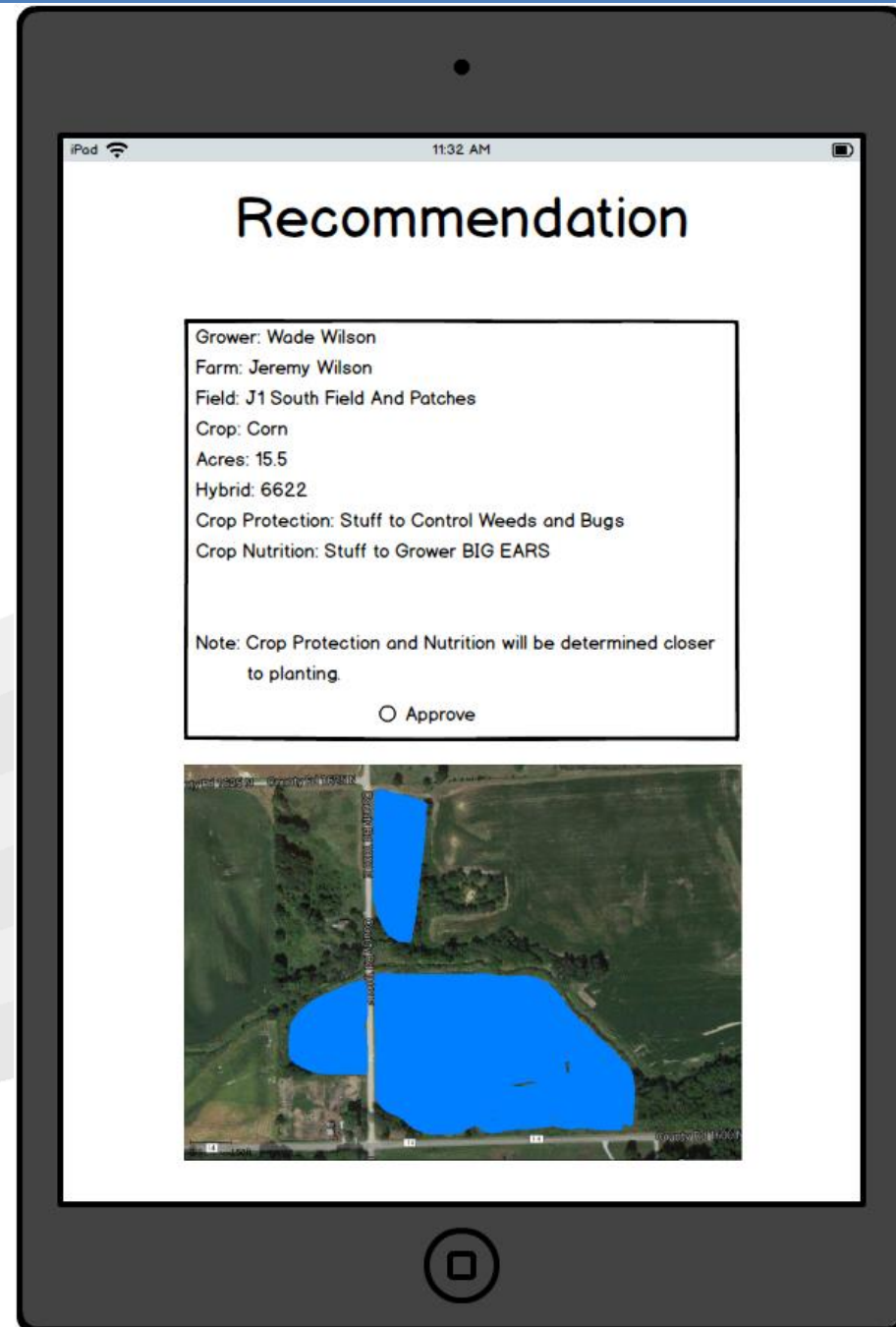
# Plan

- High level overall view of the growing season
- Could be detailed plan
- May not be used on all growers



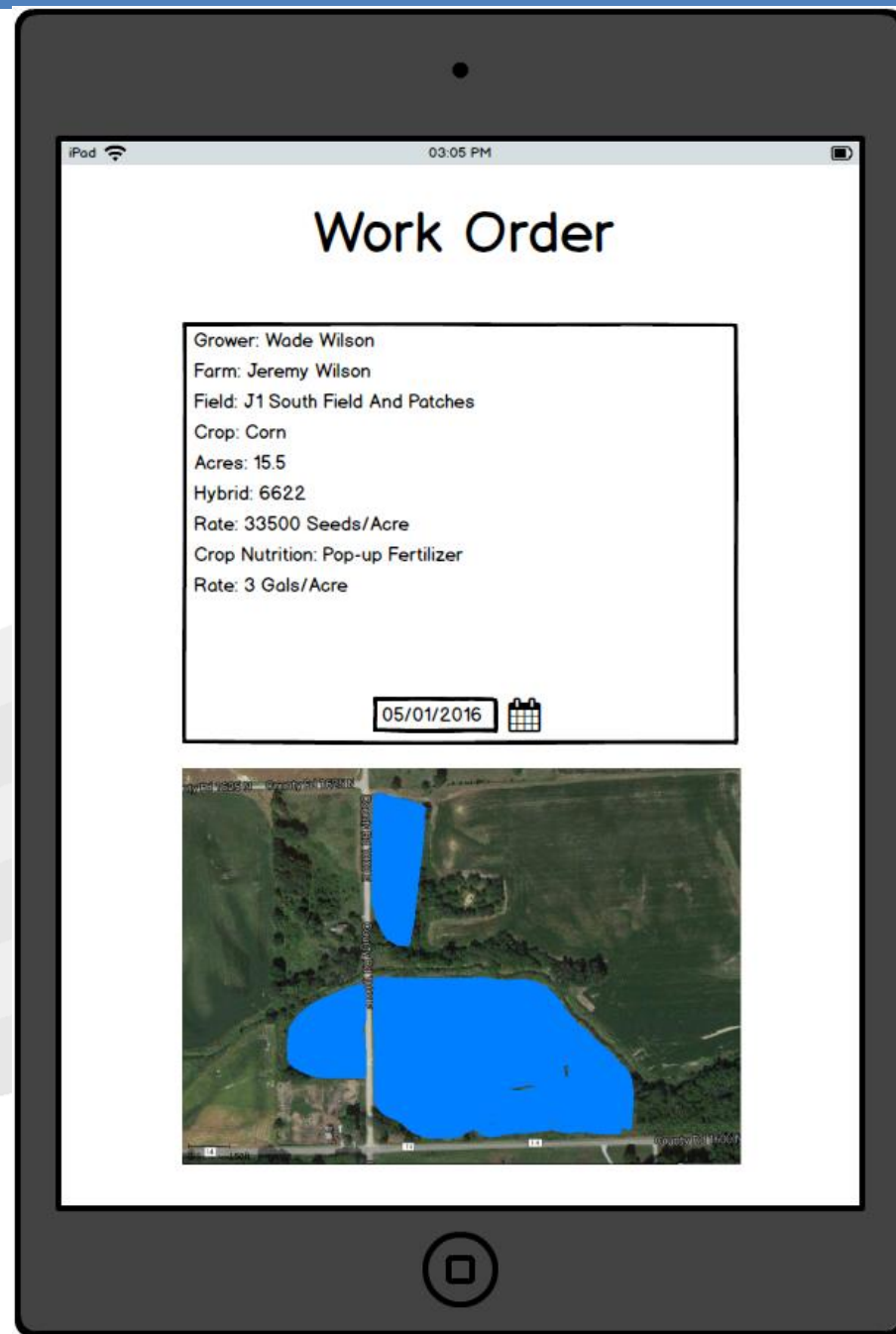
# Recommendation

- More detailed document than the plan
- Likely field x field recommendation
- Could include a prescription



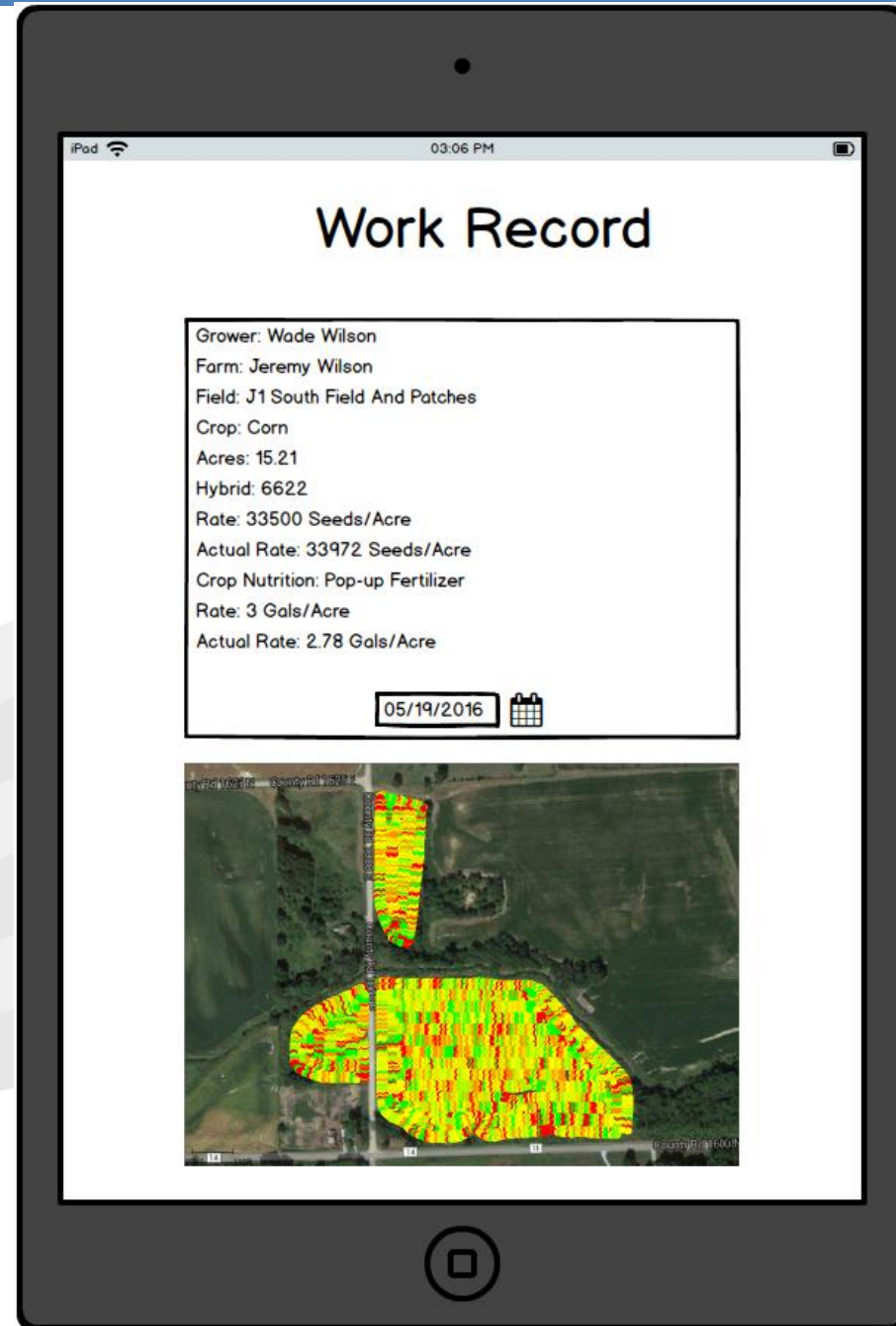
# Work Order

- This document will provide the field computer(MICS) the needed information to complete a task
- Could contain VRT application data

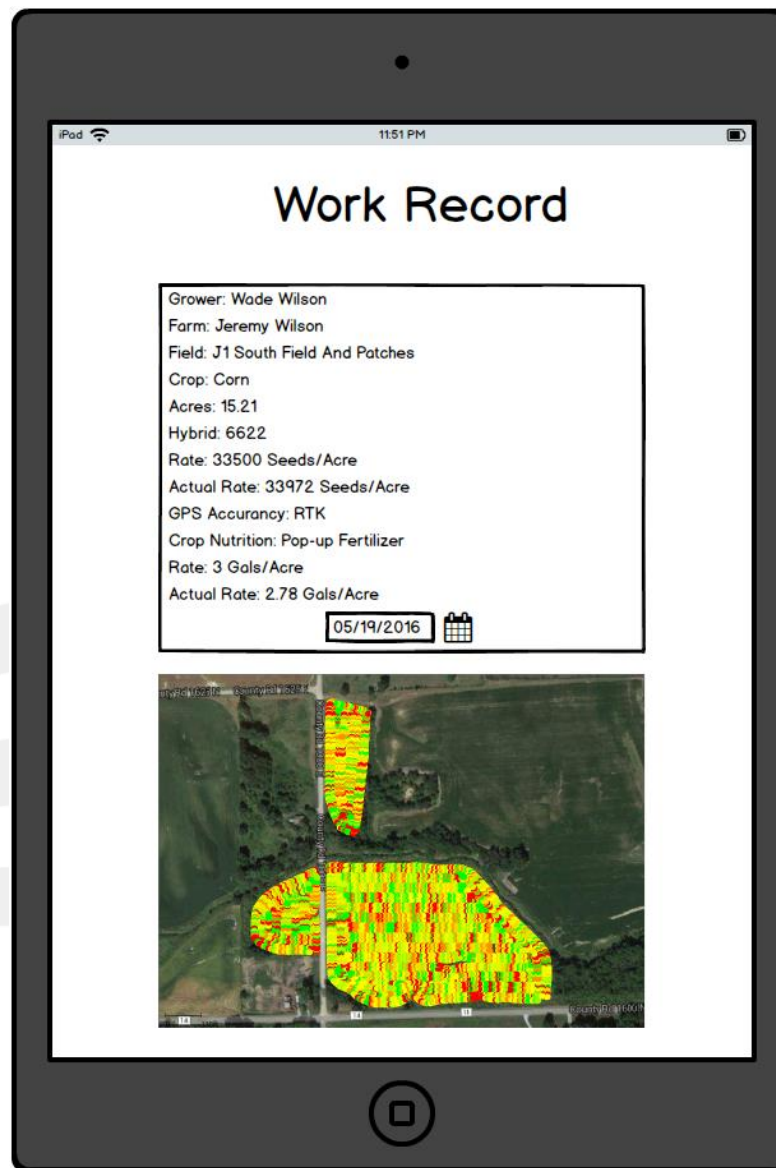


# Work Record

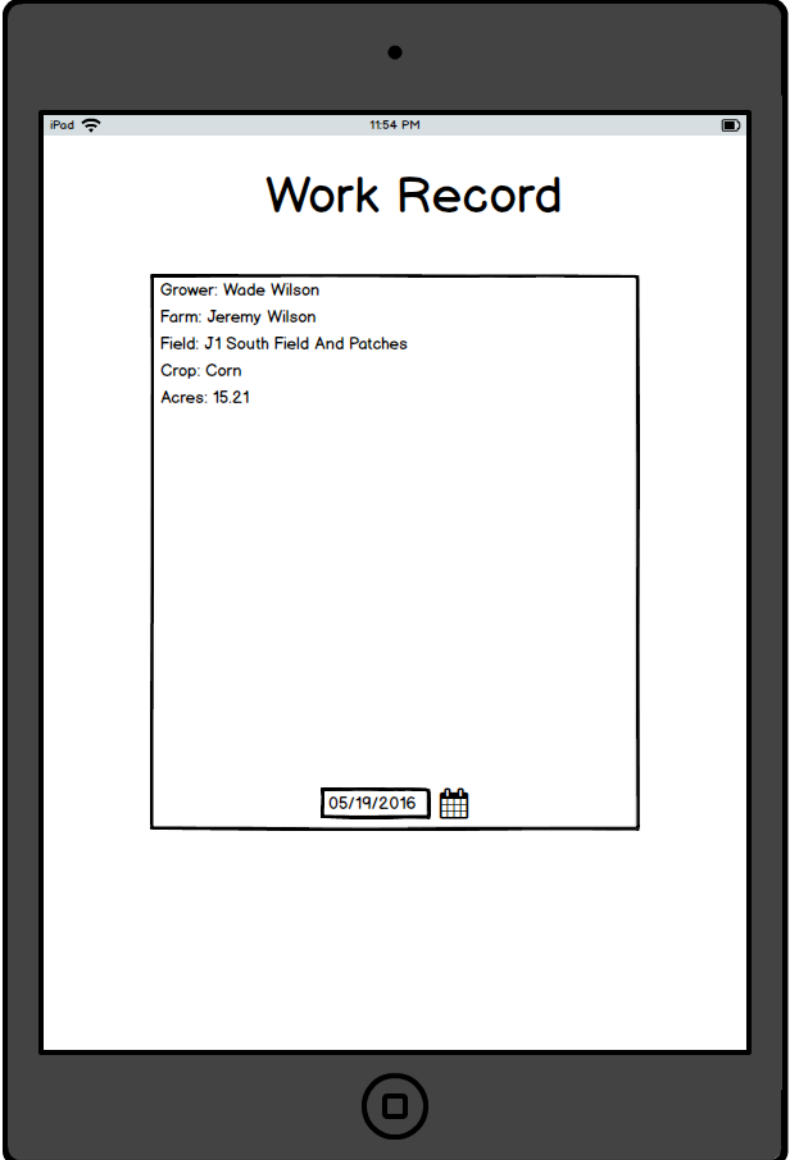
- This is the document the industry has called “As Applied” or “Yield Data” file
- This document will output everything that happened in the field during a field operation



# High Technology Work Record



# Low Technology Work Record

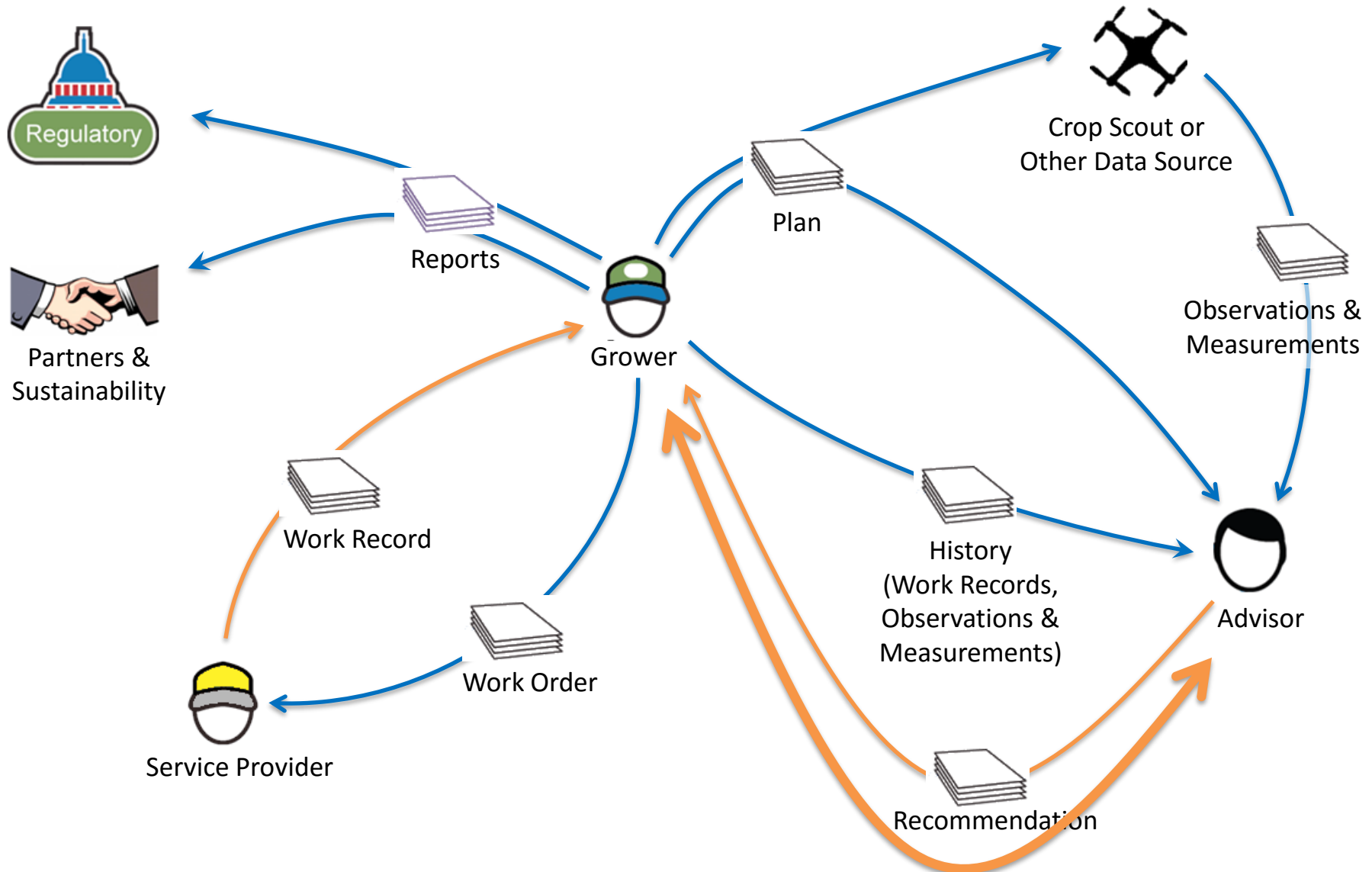


The image shows a tablet displaying a 'Work Record' form. The form is titled 'Work Record' and contains the following information:

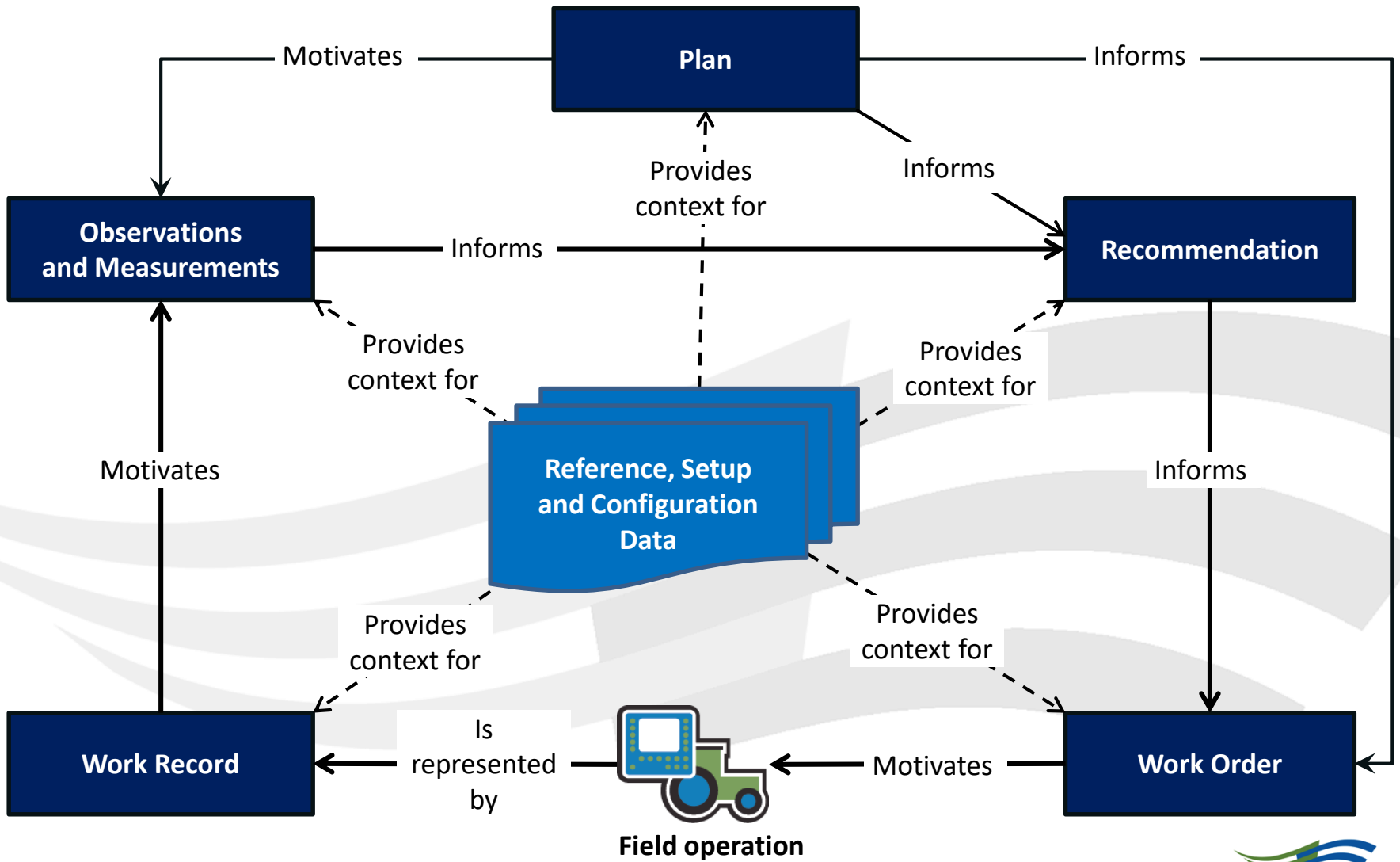
Grower: Wade Wilson  
Farm: Jeremy Wilson  
Field: J1 South Field And Patches  
Crop: Corn  
Acres: 15.21

At the bottom of the form, there is a date field containing '05/19/2016' and a calendar icon.

# Core Document Flow

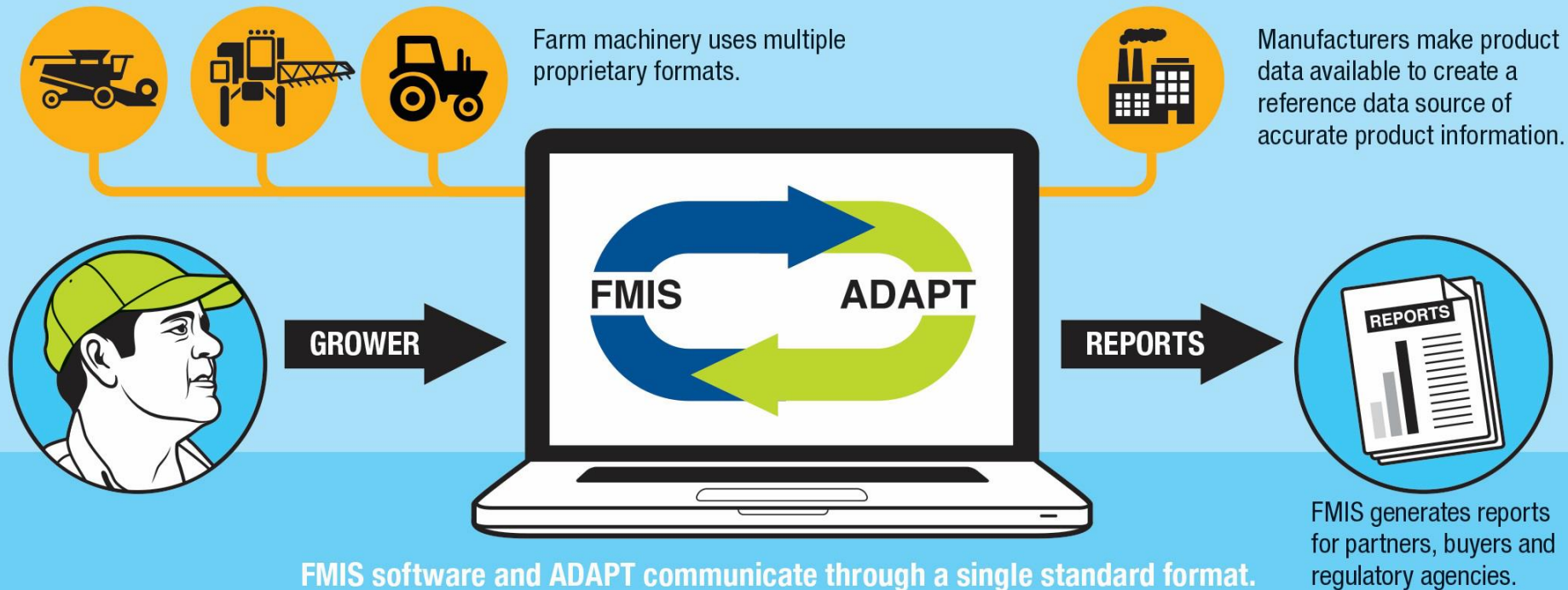


# Core Documents and their Relationships





# Vision / Future State



**Drive interoperability between software systems**



Questions?